International Scientific Journal of Engineering and Management (ISJEM) ISSN: 2583-6129
Volume: 05 Issue: 04 | April – 2026 DOI:10.55041/ISJEM05995
An International Scholarly || Multidisciplinary || Open Access || Indexing in all major Database & Metadata

Wireless Automation using Bluetooth

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ABSTRACT

Wireless home automation systems are becoming increasingly popular in modern homes as they improve convenience, security, and energy efficiency. This paper presents the design and development of a Bluetooth- based wireless home automation system that allows users to control household appliances through a smartphone application. The system uses a microcontroller integrated with a Bluetooth module to establish seamless communication between the user and electrical devices. The proposed system is low-cost, user-friendly, and suitable for short-range communication without the need for internet connectivity. It ensures reliable operation with quick response time, making it effective for real-time monitoring and control of home appliances. The implementation demonstrates that the system can enhance smart living while maintaining simplicity and affordability.

Keywords: Wireless Home Automation, Bluetooth Technology, Microcontroller, Smartphone Control, Smart Home, Energy Efficiency, Short-Range Communication

INTRODUCTION

Home automation is an emerging field that integrates electrical, electronic, and communication technologies to control household appliances automatically. With the growing demand for smart homes, there is an increasing need for systems that are efficient, reliable, and easy to use. Traditional wired automation systems are often complex, expensive, and difficult to modify, whereas wireless technologies offer greater flexibility, scalability, and ease of installation. Bluetooth technology has become a popular choice for short-range wireless communication due to its low power consumption, affordability, and widespread availability in smartphones. It enables seamless communication between devices without requiring internet connectivity, making.

it suitable for indoor automation systems.This paper presents a Bluetooth-based home automation system that allows users to control appliances such as lights and fans using a smartphone application. The system uses a microcontroller and a Bluetooth module to receive and process user commands, which are then used to operate electrical devices through relays. The proposed system is cost-effective, user-friendly, and suitable for small-scale residential applications, enhancing convenience and efficient energy usage. Furthermore, the proposed system emphasizes simplicity and reliability in its design, making it suitable for users with minimal technical knowledge. By eliminating the need for complex wiring and enabling wireless control through a smartphone, the

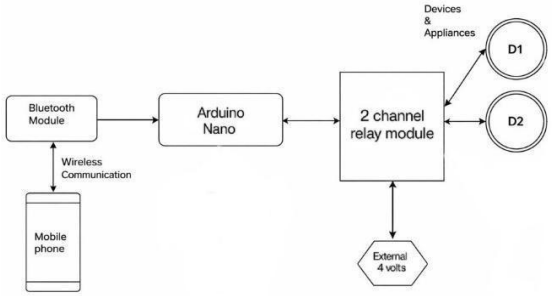
system improves accessibility and usability. It also provides a foundation for future enhancements such as integration with Internet of Things (IoT)platforms, voice control, and sensor-based automation, thereby contributing to the development of more intelligent and adaptive smart home environments.

METHODOLOGY

The proposed wireless home automation system is designed to control household appliances using Bluetooth communication between a smartphone and a microcontroller. The methodology involves proper integration of both hardware and software components to ensure smooth and efficient operation. The hardware setup includes Arduino Nano, HC-05 Bluetooth module, relay module, and a regulated power supply. The HC-05 module is connected to the

Arduino through serial communication (TX and RX pins), enabling wireless data exchange. The relay module is interfaced with the digital output pins of the Arduino to control electrical appliances safely. The system operation begins by pairing the smartphone with the Bluetooth module using a secure passkey. Once connected, the user sends commands through a mobile application. These commands are transmitted wirelessly, received by the HC-05 module, and forwarded to the Arduino for processing. The Arduino interprets the received data based on the programmed logic and generates appropriate control signals. These signals activate or deactivate the relay channels, allowing the appliances to be switched ON or OFF as per user input. The system ensures real-time response with minimal delay and reliable performance.

BLOCK DIAGRAM



The working of the proposed Bluetooth-based wireless home automation system is illustrated in Fig. X. The system primarily consists of a mobile phone, Bluetooth module, Arduino Nano microcontroller, a 2-channel relay module, and connected electrical appliances.

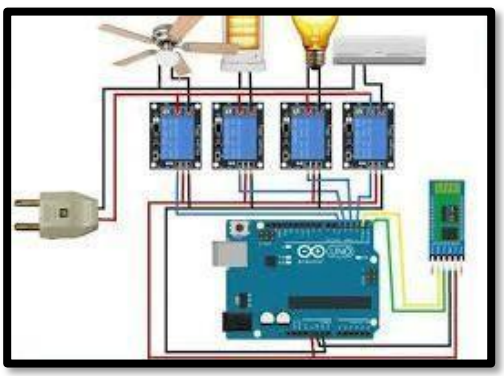
Initially, the user sends control commands through a mobile application installed on a smartphone. These commands are transmitted wirelessly via Bluetooth communication. The Bluetooth module (e.g., HC- 05/HC-06) receives the signals and forwards them to the Arduino Nano through serial communication (UART protocol).

The Arduino Nano acts as the central controller of the system. It processes the received commands and executes predefined instructions programmed within it. Based on the command (such as ON/OFF), the Arduino generates appropriate output signals to control the relay module.

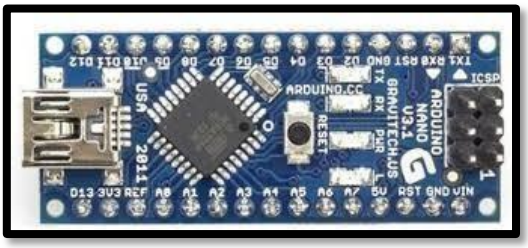
The 2-channel relay module functions as an interface between the low-power control circuit and high- power electrical appliances. It receives input signals from the Arduino and switches the connected devices (D1 and D2) accordingly. Each relay channel controls one appliance independently. An external 4V power supply is used to drive the relay module, ensuring proper switching operation.

Thus, the system enables real-time control of home appliances through a smartphone using short-range Bluetooth communication. The overall operation is reliable, efficient, and suitable for low-cost smart home automation applications.

COMPONENTS USED



The proposed wireless home automation system consists of several important hardware components that work together to achieve efficient and reliable operation. Each component plays a specific role in communication, processing, power regulation, and appliance control.



Arduino Nano:

Arduino Nano is a small, efficient, and widely used microcontroller board based on the ATmega328P. It acts as the brain of the system, receiving input data from the Bluetooth module and processing it according to the programmed instructions. Based on the received commands, it controls the output devices by sending signals to the relay module. Its compact size, low cost, and sufficient I/O pins make it suitable for this application.

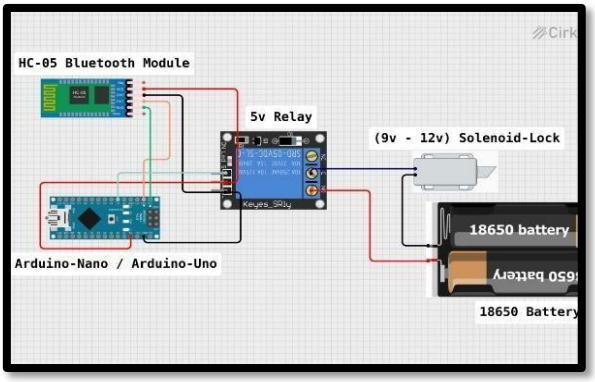
HC-05BluetoothModule:

The HC-05 Bluetooth module is used to establish wireless communication between the smartphone and the microcontroller. It operates using serial communication (UART protocol) and supports easy pairing with mobile devices. The module receives commands from the mobile application and transmits them to the Arduino Nano, enabling real-time control of appliances within a limited range.

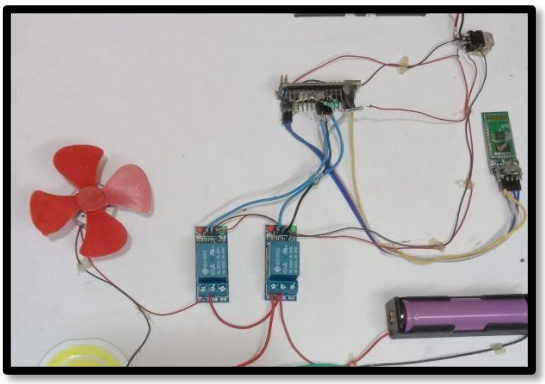
IC7805VoltageRegulator:

The IC 7805 is a linear voltage regulator that provides a constant 5V output from a varying input voltage. It protects the circuit components from voltage fluctuations and ensures stable operation. This is especially important for sensitive components like the microcontroller and Bluetooth module, which require a fixed voltage supply. RelayModule: The relay module is used to control high-voltage AC appliances using low-voltage DC signals from the Arduino. It works as an electrically operated switch and provides isolation between the control circuit and the load. The use of relays ensures safe switching of devices like fans and lights. Battery(PowerSupply): The battery serves as the primary power source for the system. It supplies the required voltage to all components, ensuring continuous operation. In some cases, an external DC adapter can also be used for stable power supply. Fanand LED (Load Devices): The fan and LED are used as output devices to demonstrate the working of the system. The LED indicates lighting control, while the fan represents real-world electrical appliances. These devices are connected through the relay module and are controlled based on user communication.

CIRCUIT DIAGRAM



RESULT



The implemented Bluetooth-based home automation system was successfully tested using a prototype setup consisting of an Arduino Nano, HC-05 Bluetooth module, relay modules, LED, and a DC fan. The system demonstrated effective wireless control of appliances through a smartphone.When commands were sent from the mobile application via Bluetooth, the HC-05 module received the signals and transmitted them to the Arduino Nano. The microcontroller processed these commands and activated the corresponding relay modules, switching the LED and fan ON and OFF as per user input.The relay modules operated reliably, providing proper isolation between the control circuit and the load devices. The LED responded instantly, and the fan functioned correctly without noticeable delay. The system showed stable performance within a Bluetooth range of approximately 8–10 meters.The battery power supply ensured smooth operation of the circuit. Overall, the system achieved its objective of providing a simple, low-cost, and efficient wireless home automation solution with real-time response

ADVANTAGES

1. Easy to install (no complex wiring required)
2. Remote control using smartphone
3. Improves convenience and comfort
4. Enhances energy efficiency
5. Cost-effective for small-scale use
6. Flexible and scalable system

DISADVANTAGES

1. Limited range (especially in Bluetooth- based systems)
2. Security concerns (unauthorized access risk)
3. Signal interference can affect performance
4. Depends on power supply and device compatibility
5. Limited control without internet (in non-IoT systems)

CONCLUSION

Wireless home automation using Bluetooth is a simple and low-cost system to control home appliances within a short range. It provides easy installation, low power consumption, and convenient operation through a smartphone without internet. Overall, it is suitable for small homes and offers a basic, reliable smart home solution.

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